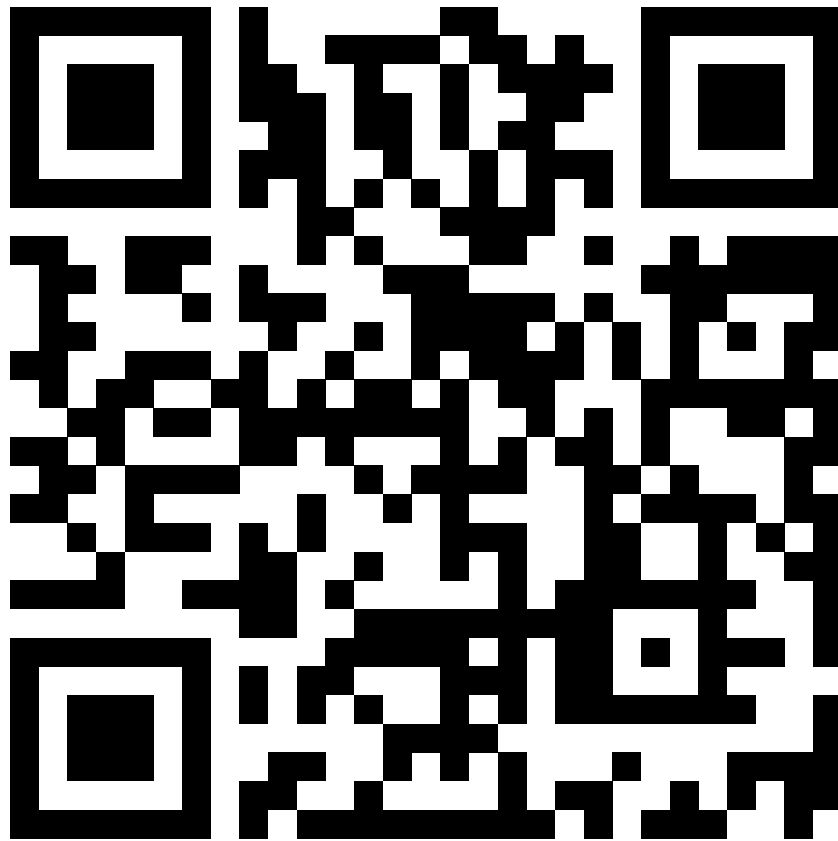


Date: 28.02.2026, Start: 16:30

Match Duration: 90min

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