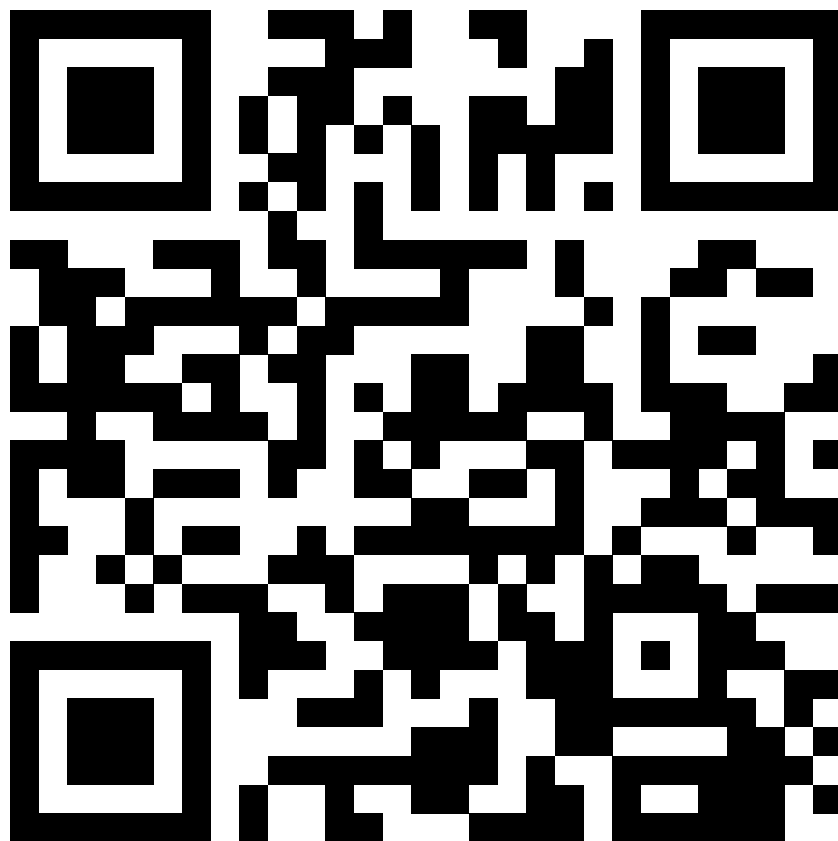


Date: 05.02.2026, Start: 17:30

Match Duration: 6min

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