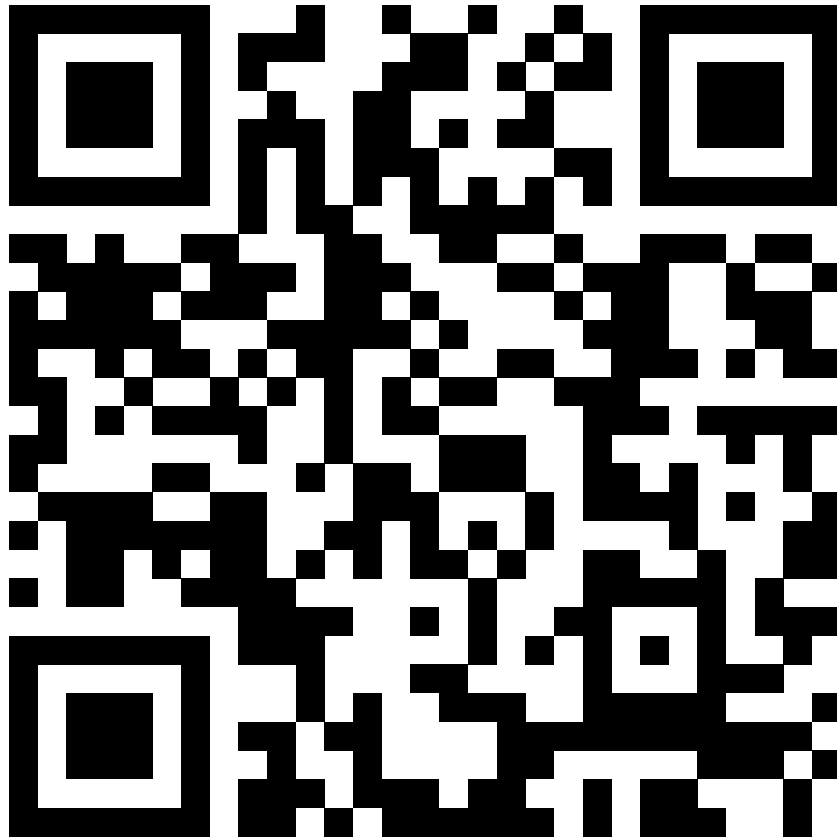


Damme

Date: 29.06.2025, Start: 10:00

Match Duration: 13min

Live Results on Your Mobile!



tournej.se/showit.php?id=1751182723