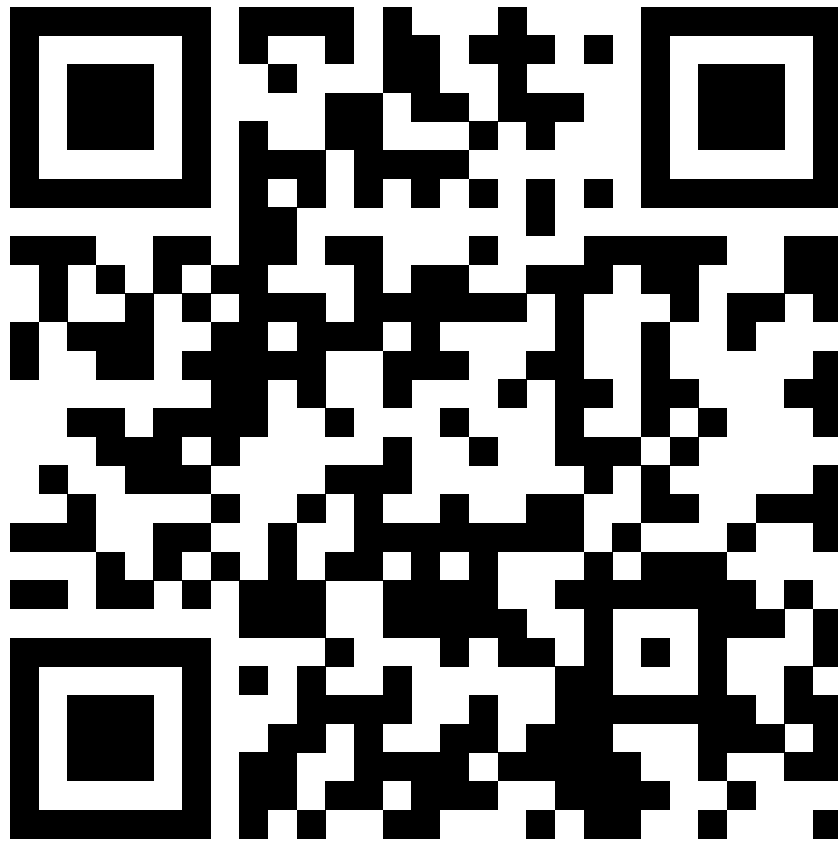


Date: 09.08.2025, Start: 12:29

Match Duration: 20min

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