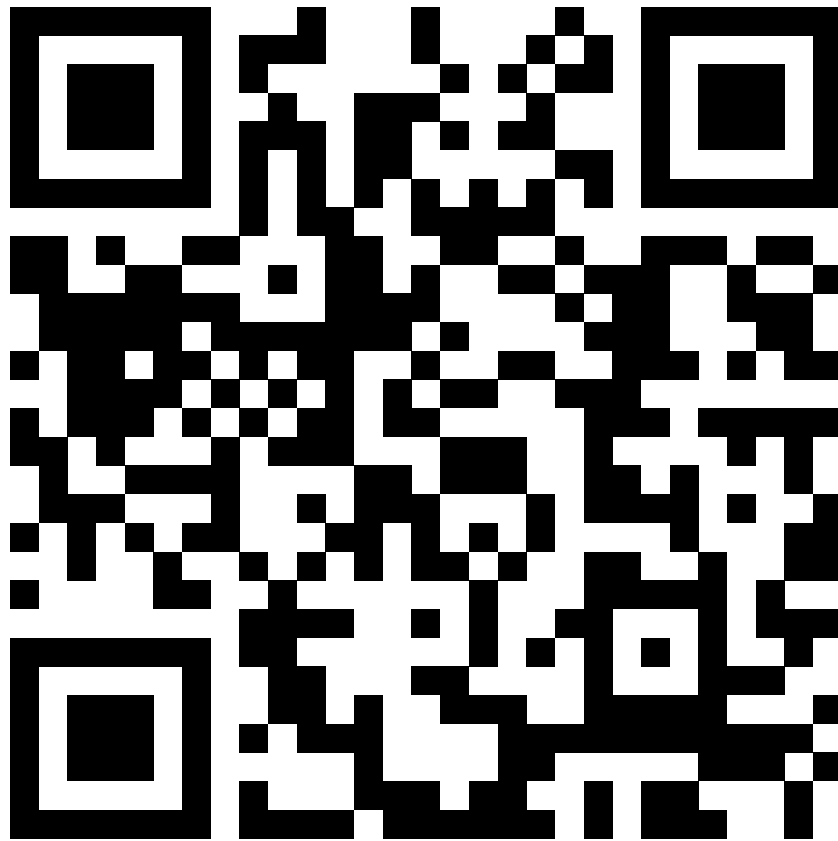


Oeler

Date: 14.09.2025, Start: 10:00

Match Duration: 10min

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