

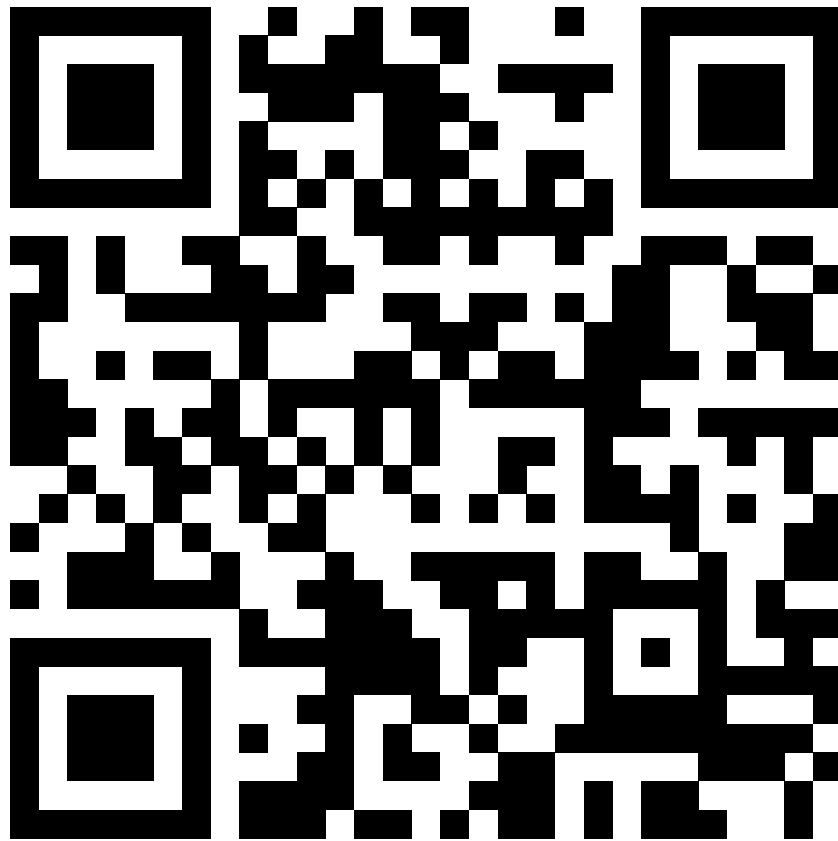
Test

Date: 10/05/2026, Start: 10:00 AM

Event Location: Germany

Match Duration: 10min

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