

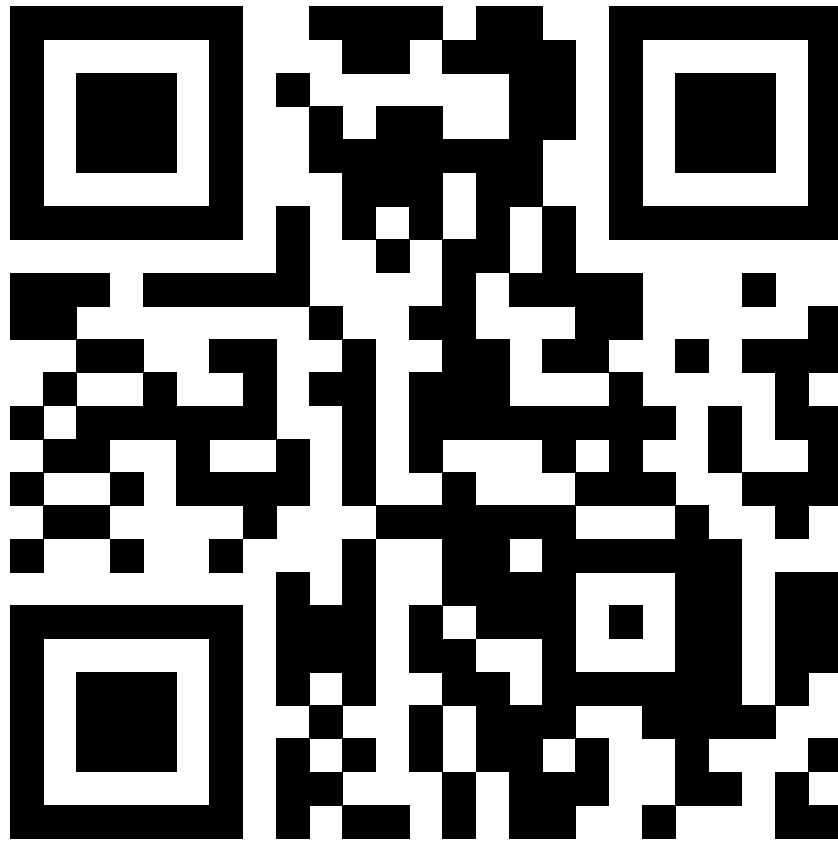
Test

Date: 02/14/2027, Start: 8:30 AM

Event Location: Germany

Match Duration: 8min

Live Results on Your Mobile!



tournej.se/c/08zv5gq4/